

# The Chauvin Chronicle

AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY NEWSPAPER CIRCULATING THROUGHOUT  
ARTLAND, CHAUVIN EDGERTON, RIBSTONE, MERTON, SIFTON, & MANITOU LAKE

VOL.8: NO.383 CHAUVIN, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 28th 1921 5c. per copy \$2.00 per year in advance

## Everything Ready For Evening Classes But The Students

Subjects Desired Can Be Arranged  
For—Fees Will Not Exceed \$2  
Per Month—It's Up To You  
To Get Things Started

## NO SCHOOL WITHOUT PUPILS ENROL AT ONCE

The Department of Education is again drawing the attention of all schools to the importance of commencing evening classes for adults.

Fees chargeable must not exceed \$2.00 per month, and the term shall not be for less than two months, at any time between October 1st and May 1st following. Those attending day classes will not be eligible for evening classes.

The Department will pay a grant of fifty per cent towards defraying the salary of the teacher of evening classes.

It may be remembered that the Chauvin School District, seconded by publicity in this journal, endeavoured to create an interest in the formation of Adult Evening Classes last year; but there was practically no response. The board and the teacher were willing to carry on the work, and we are under the impression that the same facilities will be offered this fall.

This would not become an additional charge on the local taxes, and persons desirous of taking up such classes may be assured that the schools and equipment are ready to hand; and the services of the trustees and teachers will be cheerfully granted for the asking.

## Chauvin Curlers Discussing Big Plans For Season

Curlers of Chauvin began their 1921-1922 season last Thursday evening by meeting in the curling room, adjoining the rink. There was a fairly representative gathering present in response to the call of G. W. Allan.

Election of officers fully occupied the early part of the meeting, the following officers being appointed:

President; C. C. McKechnie  
Vice-pres; A. E. Keith  
Secretary; H. N. Freeman  
Committee; J. A. Code, G. W. Allan, W. Cubitt, C. G. Forryan, L. E. Roy.

I was decided to set \$10 as being the fee for this season.

A lengthy discussion followed in which the matter of a new site, and a double sheet of ice with a skating rink adjoining received consideration and it was decided to put these matters in the hands of a committee who were to prepare a report on the proposition. Messrs C. C. McKechnie, J. Guthrie and G. W. Allan being appointed to act as a committee for that purpose.

Save your eyes. See M. M. Mecklenburg the Optometrist (sight measurer) who has had 30 years experience, 18 years in Alberta. Dr. Mecklenburgh will be at his office at Lloydminster Monday October 3rd; and at Wainwright, Saturday, October 8th; Provost October 1st.

## Archbishop O'Leary Pays Pastoral Visit: Confirms Thirty

Archbishop O'Leary's pastoral visit to Chauvin on Wednesday, September 21st, proved a red-letter day to the Roman Catholics of the district. His Grace being a handsome strong virile man in the prime of life, full of personal magnetism, and by his power of oratory coupled with his devotion to the cause he serves is able to bring home his message right to the hearts of his hearers.

A full congregation was ready assembled awaiting his solemn entry into the Church of the Sacred Heart, and his examination of the tabernacle. High Mass followed, after which some thirty boys and girls received their confirmation at the hand of His Grace.

The archbishop, in his sermon, which followed, speaking in both the French and English languages, dealt with the duties of children towards their parents, the duties of parents towards their children, and with the power of love in daily life shown by treating our neighbours as we would ourselves be treated, eliminating narrow prejudice, selfishness and bigotry.

Service for the dead of the parish, and also apostolic blessing with plenary indulgence followed the sermon.

The necessities of his itinerary debarred the archbishop from making a lengthy stay in the parish. He was the guest of Rev Father Huet, in the presbytery, and whilst there he met a number of the parishioners and others.

The archbishop was escorted from Lloydminster to Chauvin by Messrs L. E. Roy and his father, J. Coulombe, J. MacKenzie, A. Godin and I. E. Collette. The first three named, together with Mrs Coulombe and Rev. Father Huet also escorted the archbishop to Heath and Wainwright at both of which places His Grace conducted special services. A banquet was served at Wainwright and the guests taken for a trip through the Buffalo Park.

At the confirmation service held at the Sacred Heart church by Archbishop Leary, September, 21st, the following children were confirmed:

BOYS—Leo Cyr; Raymond St. Pierre; Henri Nachtergael; Raymond Cote; Roland Rouillard; Edmond Belanger; Etienne Belanger; Henri Paul Simard; Clement Simard; Gerald Belanger; Romeo Belanger; Robert St.Jean; Rene Faucher; Albert St.Pierre; Rogers St.Pierre.

GIRLS—Lucienne Nachtergael; Estella O'Brien; Lauree Cyr; Rea Rouillard; Albertine Courchesne; Simard; Leontine Lambert; Marie Grangiela Poirier; Rosa Veilleux; Lucienne St.Jean; Albertina Faucher Alvine Cyr; Eva Woodley.

## Rebekah Anniversary Service: October 2

On Sunday evening next October 2 the Chauvin Rebekahs will celebrate the 70th anniversary of the institution of the order. Special music is being arranged and a special sermon will be preached by Rev. Millar. A hearty invitation is extended to all Oddfellows and friends to join in this service.

## OUR NEW SERIAL

## HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

(continued from preceding issue)

### ADMISSION OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

British Columbia, which took no part in the convention, came into the confederation in 1871.

For many years the mainland was separate from Vancouver Island. That island was held in 1843 by the fur-trading corporation, known as the Hudson's Bay Company, and made a crown colony in 1849. A crown colony has no representative institutions and the whole power rests in a governor and appointed officials. The real authority continued in the hands of the Hudson's Bay Company for some years later.

In 1856 an assembly was established with seven members, despite the very small population of the island. The island was united with British Columbia in 1866 and the latter name given to the united colonies.

The mainland, known previously to 1866 as New Caledonia and British Columbia, had long been a domain of the Hudson's Bay Company, and it was not until 1858 that it became a crown colony. In 1866 a legislative council was first granted by the crown and was partly appointed by the governor, and partly elected by the people.

By the act of 1866 uniting the island land of Vancouver to the government of British Columbia, the authority of the executive government and legislature of the latter colony was extended over both colonies.

Until 1871, when the province of British Columbia entered the federal union of Canada, it was governed by a lieutenant-governor, appointed by the sovereign, and a legislative council composed of heads of public departments and several electer members. Responsible government was not introduced into the province until 1871.

### ACQUISITION OF THE NORTHWEST AND FORMATION OF MANITOBA

Previous to the union of 1867 the vast country known as Ruperts Land and the Northwest Territories belonged to and was under the control of the Hudson's Bay Company, or to give the company its full name, "The Governor and Company of Adventurers trading into Hudson Bay." which held exclusive trading rights given it by Charles II. His cousin the famous Prince Rupert being the first governor of the company. It was not until 1869 that the rights of the company were purchased and the region transferred to the government of the Dominion of Canada.

In 1870 a new province was formed under the name of Manitoba and invested with all the powers of self-government possessed by the older provinces.

Subsequently the Northwest Territories were given a government consisting of a Lieutenant-Governor and an appointed council, and afterwards of an elected house in substitution for the appointed council. To a limited extent responsible government had been developed in the local government when in 1905 the two new provinces of Saskatchewan and Alberta

## Chauvin School Fair Proves Big Success Splendid Exhibits

Pupils, teachers, and all who had any part in the work of organizing the Chauvin and District School Fair are to be congratulated upon the big success they have attained.

The schools participating in this venture were Airlie, Edginglassie, Killarney, New Ribstone, Northern Crown, Prosperity, St Abins, Chauvin Public School and Chauvin High Schools.

The buildings and grounds of the Chauvin Agricultural Society were at the disposal of the Schools Fair Association, and were not a little help to those responsible for laying out the exhibits for the judges inspection and for public view.

The exhibition hall was filled with the many exhibits of school and art work, cooking domestic, sewing, etc. whilst the annex was utilized for the display of garden and field produce.

The judges found plenty of work awaiting them on their arrival, and expressed their pleasure at both the high grade of the exhibits and the way it was laid out for their inspection.

The judges being: Mr J. J. McLoughlin, professor of English and mathematics; Mr J. MacKenzie, P.S.A., professor of farm mechanics; Mr J. W. Howell, assistant agronomist; Mr Fuller, school inspector and Miss A. P. Scott, professor of home economics; all of the Vermilion School of Agriculture (excepting Mr Fuller).

The judges in making their comments to the editor gave it as their opinion that the Chauvin exhibition was above the average, and especially considering it was their first venture in conducting a school fair. They remarked upon the honesty shown by the youthful exhibitors for it was apparent that they had used the seed provided and abided by the rules of the fairs association. Amongst the art work was to be found many exhibits of sterling quality, and the judge in illustrating his point drew our particular attention to two pieces of color work performed by Eunice Burke, of the Northern Crown school as showing considerable artistic quality and promise for the future. In commenting upon the vegetables, the judge remarked that apparently some of the children regarded bigness as the deciding factor for prize winning and he requested us to draw to the attention of the exhibitors that potatoes of medium size and good texture were desirably rather than larger ones of scabby nature and poor texture. The dark red beet of symmetrical shape and good texture was the one to win the approval of the judge. Carrots must be of good shape and texture and free from side roots. The side roots were caused by watering lightly and too frequently; it being preferable to give a good soaking once a week rather than a light daily sprinkling. Much the same applied also to turnips; but as regards mangels, these being a fodder crop, size counted in their respect. The judges regretted the light entries in the live stock classes and expressed the hope for a larger display next year.

Miss A. P. Scott stated that the exhibits that she had to judge were of unusually high grade throughout, and mentioned the cooking and sewing in particular as being well worth \$1.25 per bottle.

(Continued from page four)

## Monthly Dances Will Be Held By Chauvin G.W.V.A.

The regular meeting of the Chauvin G. W. V. A. was held on Saturday September 24th, with a fair attendance of members. Comrade Cubitt presided. The accounts as presented were ordered paid. The branch decided to forward a proxy to the Provincial Command for the coming Dominion Convention at Port Arthur, owing to the fact that Comrade MacKenzie was unable to make the trip.

It was also decided to hold a series of dances in the Oddfellows Hall—October 21st, November 11th (Masquerade) and December 9th.

## Improvements Made At Butze Siding

Considerable improvements have been carried out at the Butze siding. The railway company has been grading and making improvements to the loading platform.

For the greater convenience of intending travellers, the company has cut the weeds from the side of the track and have placed a flag and a lantern at the proper place. We may note that recently the Chauvin Chro-

icle reported the condition of things at this flag station to the proper officers, and that they not only thanked us for our communication, but they lost no time in remedying the matter.

## Local Notes Of Interest

There are reports of a change in the railway time table to become effective at the commencement of October. As is usual there are no details available either to the station agent or to the press.

Mr Ellis has invested in a Ford car, which he brought back from Edmonton.

Quite a number of hunting parties have gone out from town within the past week and returned with ducks and geese in fair number.

Born: to Mr. and Mrs. L. V. Langille, a son September 19th, at the home of Mrs. J. C. McLeod. Wainwright.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Roy Thursday September 22nd a daughter,

Mrs. L. Bowser, has returned to Chauvin on a brief visit to Mr. and Mrs. A. Herbert.

Miss Sigurdson returned to Edmonton Thursday, after a brief visit home at Butze.

Mrs. Milne, and Miss L. Milne, of Edgerton were visitors to Mr. and Mrs. Saul, Sunday.

At this season of the year boils and eruptions of the skin are more prevalent than at any other. The blood and safeguard the system against such maladies. We not only speak from experience of others but from our own personal experiment. Three bottles will do the trick. Price \$1.25 per bottle.

The Chauvin Pharmacy

(Continued on next page)



## TRANSIENT ADVERTISING

Transient Advertisements ..... per inch, per issue .45  
(Transient are those which appear 4 issues or less)

## YEARLY CONTRACT

6 inches, or under ..... per inch, per issue .35  
Over 6 inches, under 12 inches ..... per inch, per issue .30  
Over 12 inches ..... per inch, per issue .25

(No advertising under .25c per inch)

(Rates or shorter term contracts on application)

## READING NOTICES

All Reading Notices ..... per count line .10  
(Reading Notices for all events for which admission is charged will also cost 10c per line)

## OUR NEW SERIAL

## HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

(Continued from preceding page)

were carved out of the Territories.

In 1881 the Province of Manitoba was enlarged, and in 1912 large portions of the Territories were added to the provinces of Ontario, Quebec and Manitoba.

## THREE LEADING PRINCIPLES OF FEDERAL UNION

I have given a brief historical sketch of the constitutional development of the countries that compose the federal union of Canada, and I shall now proceed to direct attention to the framework of the government established by that union.

The Canadian Government, British North America Act of 1867, is a statute of the parliament of Great Britain, to which as the supreme legislative authority of the empire the provinces of Canada had to apply to be federally united.

In the addresses to the queen containing the resolutions of the Quebec conference of 1864, the legislatures of the provinces stated that a federation of the British North American provinces "the system of government best adapted under existing circumstances to protect the diversified interests of the several provinces, and secure harmony and permanency in the working of the union, would be each government is administered in accordance with the British system of parliamentary institutions."

These are the leading principles which were made law by the British

ments for each of the Canadas, and for the provinces of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island, charged with the control of local matters in their respective sections.

In the third paragraph the resolutions declare that "in framing a constitution for the general government, the conference with a view to the perpetuation of our connection with the mother country, and the promotion of the best interests of the people of these provinces, desire to follow the model of the British constitution so far as our circumstances permit."

In the fourth paragraph it states that:—"The executive authority or government shall be vested in the sovereign of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland and be administered according to the well-understood principle of the British constitution, by a sovereign personally, or by the representative of the sovereign duly authorized."

In these three paragraphs we see clearly expressed the leading principles on which our system of government rests:

A federation with a central government exercising general powers over all the members of the union, and a number of local governments having the control and management of local matters naturally and conveniently belonging to them, while each government is administered in accordance with the British system of parliamentary institutions.

These are the leading principles which were made law by the British

North America Act of 1867, and which I propose to explain in the course of the following pages.

## HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

As the most intelligible mode of explaining the nature of the somewhat complicated constitution of the Dominion, I shall divide the whole subject—How Canada is Governed—into in order the functions and responsibilities that belong to the following authorities, governing the Dominion as a dependency of England, and as a federation of provinces.

1. The Imperial Government, exercising executive legislative and judicial supremacy over the dependency through a sovereign acting by and with the advice of a responsible council, a judicial committee of the privy council and a parliament.

2. The Canadian Government, whose executive, legislative and judicial powers as the central authority of the federation as exercised through a governor-general appointed by the crown.—"Crown" means reigning sovereign—acting by and with the advice of a responsible council, a parliament, and the courts.

3. The Provincial Governments, judicial jurisdiction within their constitutional limits, through a lieutenant-governor, appointed by the governor-general in council, a responsible executive council, a legislative, and the courts.

In the course of these chapters I shall explain the nature of the relations between the Imperial and Dominion governments, and between the Dominion and Provincial governments.

I shall also give, as a matter of convenience, a special place to the government of the territories though it falls, strictly speaking, under the second division, and to the government of municipalities and schools, though it belongs to the third division.

## BRITISH COLUMBIA

1778—1849. Period of explorer and fur trader.

1838. Lease of mainland, then called New Caledonia, to Hudson Bay Company, for twenty-one years.

1849. Grant of Vancouver Island to Hudson Bay Company; James Douglas, a Hudson Bay Company Factor, to be Lieutenant-Governor with an appointed Council. The Council were all employees or dependants of the company.

1850. First Legislative Assembly for Vancouver Island consisting of seven members.

1858. Mainland created a Crown Colony as New Caledonia. Power was given to govern it by a Governor, and an appointer Council, or a Governor, an appointed Council and an elected Assembly, the Act to remain in force until 1862, subsequently extended to 1863.

1863. Governor and Council of fifteen appointed by the Sovereign or by the Governor with the approval of the Sovereign, the members to hold office during pleasure.

1866. Vancouver Island and mainland united as one colony under the name of British Columbia, the jurisdiction of the Governor and Legislative Council being extended to Vancouver, and the number of members of the members of the Council being increased to twenty-three, to give the necessary representation to Vancouver Island.

1867. Crown resumes possession of Vancouver Island, and grant to the Hudson Bay Company cancelled.

1870. The Government to consist of a Governor, a Legislative Council, consisting of fifteen members, nine elected and six appointed by the governor, subject to the approval of the Sovereign, the appointed members to hold office during pleasure.

1871. This Government at once provided a new constitution consisting of a Governor, an Executive Council appointed by the Governor and responsible to the Assembly, and an elective House of Assembly.

1871. Confederation, with a constitution similar to the other provinces of Canada.

## MANITOBA

1870—1869. Hudson Bay Company Rule and the fur-traders

1869. Purchase of the rights of the Company by Canada.

1869—1870. Attempt to rule country with a Lieutenant-Governor and Council, but the Red River Rebellion prevented its establishment.

1870. Province of Manitoba created with a Lieutenant-Governor, an Executive Council, and a Legislative Council appointed by the Lieutenant-Governor, on the advice of the Executive Council, and an elected Legislative Assembly, with responsible government the same as in the other provinces of Canada, and with representation in the Senate and the House of Commons of Canada.

1876. Legislative Council abolished

1881. Boundaries of Province enlarged.

1912. Boundaries of Province enlarged

## SASKATCHEWAN AND ALBERTA

1905. The Provinces of Saskatchewan and Alberta created. Governed by a Lieutenant-Governor, an Executive Council responsible to the House of Assembly, an elected Legislative Assembly with the same powers as in the other provinces of Canada, and with representation in the Senate and House of Commons of Canada.

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

1869. Lieutenant-Governor and Council appointed by the Governor

General, not exceeding fifteen and not less than seven members, with such powers as the Governor in Council may give them.

The Governor General in Council to have power to make laws for the government of the Territories.

1871. Lieutenant-Governor and a Council of not less than seven members and not more than thirteen members appointed by the Governor-General. (Eleven were so appointed.)

1873. Council increased to a number not exceeding twenty-one.

1875. Council reduced to five, of (Continued on page seven)

## CASH &amp; CARRY

Fresh Milk can be obtained at the Meat Market from the farm of J. A. DUMONT Chauvin Alberta

## CHAUVIN FLOUR MILL

Grain Received Every Day, Milling and Chopping done on Mondays. Grist and Feed may be taken out any day of the week.

GEO. REYNOLDS Licensed Auctioneer for Alta & Sask. Chauvin Alberta

ARTLAND POOL ROOM Auto Livery Service Phone 21 W. E. Rose

A. E. FOXWELL Licensed Auctioneer for Alta & Sask. Chauvin Alberta

Highest Prices Given for CREAM, EGGS & POULTRY Joseph Jorgensen Agent For EDMONTON CITY DAIRY EDGERTON, ALBERTA

## Fresh Cream And Milk

DELIVERED TWICE DAILY O. Z. StPIERRE Chauvin Alberta

## ALBERTA RESTAURANT MEALS

AT ALL HOURS

IF YOU WANT a comfortable room in which to spent the night when in town try the Alberta Restaurant Special rates per week

J. CLIFFORD Returned Soldier CHAUVIN ALBERTA

**TO SAVE IS TO SUCCEED!**

THRIFTY CITIZENS CONTINUE TO INVEST  $\frac{1}{4}$  THEIR SAVINGS IN

Alberta Government

# 5 per cent Demand Savings Certificates

## BECAUSE

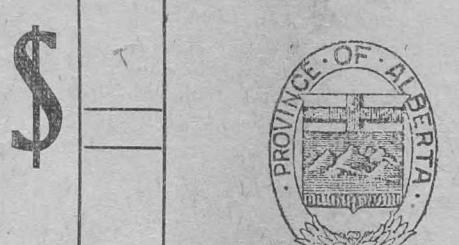
they know the value of **SAFETY** and quick **AVAILABILITY** in these interest-bearing securities.

These Certificates may be purchased in denominations of \$5, \$10, \$25, \$50, \$75, \$100, \$500, \$1,000 and \$10,000, and are payable on demand.

Address all communications to the Deputy Provincial Treasurer.

**HON. HERBERT GREENFIELD**  
Provincial Treasurer

**W. V. NEWSON**  
Deputy Provincial Treasurer  
Parliament Bldgs, Edmonton, Alberta



THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA ALSO OFFERS

## 15-year 6 per cent Alberta Gold Bonds

AT

\$97.59

AND

## 10-year 6 per cent Alberta Gold Bonds

AT

\$98.16

## SASKATCHEWAN AND ALBERTA

1905. The Provinces of Saskatchewan and Alberta created. Governed by a Lieutenant-Governor, an Executive Council responsible to the House of Assembly, an elected Legislative Assembly with the same powers as in the other provinces of Canada, and with representation in the Senate and the House of Commons of Canada.

1876. Legislative Council abolished

1881. Boundaries of Province enlarged.

1912. Boundaries of Province enlarged

## NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

1869. Lieutenant-Governor and Council appointed by the Governor

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## Northern Ireland Protests Against Canadian Cattle

Opposition to the admission of Canadian store cattle which hitherto has been voiced chiefly in England is now manifested in Northern Ireland.

When the Ulster senate yesterday discussed the question of opening ports to Canadian cattle, Colonel Sharman Crawford urged the cabinet the press and the imperial government not to accept the royal commission recommendations as they would have an especially disastrous effect upon Irish agricultural industry. Importation of cattle, he said, would affect very little the retail price of cattle had declined forty per cent., nothing like a corresponding reduction had been made in retail prices.

## SECOND WOMAN IS ELECTED TO SEAT IN BRITISH HOUSE

Mrs. Margaret Wintringham, Liberal, has been elected to the house of commons for the Louth division of Lincolnshire in succession to her late husband, Tom Wintringham, she will be the second woman to take a seat in the commons, Lady Astor having been the first.

Two hundred and seventy-five school fairs are being held in Saskatchewan this year.

## No Plebiscite On Liquor Question Is Contemplated

No plebiscite for government control of the dispensation of liquor is anticipated this winter, according to Hon. J. E. Brownlee attorney-general. In fact no representations along that line have been made to the new government.

It is probable that some new legislation for the enforcement of the act will be brought down at the next session however, and the attorney-general is going into the whole matter, familiarizing himself with the present law, and also getting information as to the powers of the province in enacting prohibitory legislation.

## M. D. Ribstone Council Meeting

The adjourned regular meeting of the council of the M.D. Ristone, No. 421 will be held at Chauvin, on Saturday next, the first day of October at 1:30 p.m.

## LaPearl Notes

The La Pearl Young People's Society will give an entertainment and serve Fowl Supper on Friday November 18th

The question of the day: "When will the election dates be announced?"

## Prize Winners At Chauvin Schools Fair

### GARDEN PRODUCTS

#### POTATOES; 11 years and under

1 Clifford Reynolds, Chauvin P. S.

2 Lloyd Reynolds, Chauvin, P. S.

3 Raoul StPierre, St. Aubins

4 Jack McSporran, Edinglassie

5 Etienne Belanger, Killarney

#### POTATOES, 12 years and over

1 Adeline LeBlanc, Killarney

2 Anton Dables, Chauvin

3 Howard Butler, Airlie

4 William Ellis, Chauvin H.S.

5 Irvin Goede, Chauvin H. S.

#### CARROTS, 11 years and under

1 Mabel Reinhart, Edinglassie

2 Lloyd Reynolds, Chauvin P. S.

3 Elsie Windum, Edinglassie

4 Clifford Reynolds, Chauvin P. S.

5 James Wright, Chauvin P. S.

#### CARROTS, 12 years and over

1 John Cargill, Airlie

2 Frank Ryall, Prosperity

3 Ethel Goede, Chauvin P. S.

4 Howard Butler, Airlie

5 Stanley Windum, Edinglassie

#### BEETS, 11 years and under

1 Lloyd Reynolds, Chauvin P. S.

2 Lawrence Butler, Airlie

3 Elsie Windum, Edinglassie

4 Cleo Windum, Edinglassie

5 Henry StPierre, St. Aubins

#### BEETS, 12 years and over

1 Kathleen Wright, Chauvin H. S.

2 E. Cyr, Edinglassie

3 Alier LeBlanc, Killarney

4 Howard Butler, Airlie

5 William Ellis, Chauvin H. S.

#### PARSNIPS, 11 years and under

1 Clifford Reynolds, Chauvin P. S.

2 Lloyd Reynolds, Chauvin P. S.

3 Ernest Pitman, Chauvin P. S.

4 Stella O'Brien, St. Aubins

5 Irene Fahner, Chauvin

#### PARSNIPS, 12 years and over

1 Kathleen Wright, Chauvin H. S.

2 Adeline LeBlanc, Killarney

3 Storley Windum, Edinglassie

4 William Borregard, Chauvin H. S.

5 Cleo Windum, Edinglassie

#### TURNIPS, 11 years and under

1 Ernest Pitman, Chauvin P. S.

2 Lloyd Reynolds, Chauvin P. S.

3 Clifford Reynolds, Chauvin P. S.

4 Irene Fahner, Chauvin P. S.

5 Bettey Forryan, Chauvin P. S.

#### TURNIPS, 12 years and over

1 William Borregard, Chauvin H. S.

2 Alice LeBlanc, Killarney

3 Adeline LeBlanc, Killarney

4 Etlef Matheson, Airlie

5 Frank Ryall, Prosperity

#### MANGELS, 11 years and under

1 James Wright, Chauvin P. S.

2 Donald Folkins, Chauvin P. S.

3 Lloyd Reynolds, Chauvin P. S.

4 Ernest Pitman, Chauvin P. S.

5 Stanley Windum, Edinglassie

#### PEAS, 11 years and under

1 Ernest Pitman, Chauvin P. S.

2 James Borregard, Chauvin P. S.

3 Lawrence Butler, Airlie

4 Donald Folkins, Chauvin P. S.

5 Lloyd Reynolds, Chauvin P. S.

#### PEAS, 12 years and over

1 Howard Butler, Airlie

2 William Borregard, Chauvin H. S.

3 Etlef Matheson, Airlie

4 Jeanne Belanger, Killarney

5 Clifford Harris, Prosperity

#### CABBAGES, 11 years and under

1 Estella O'Brien, St. Aubins

2 Clifford Callin, Airlie

3 Hildon Callin, Airlie

#### CABBAGES, 12 years and over

1 Kathleen Wright, Chauvin H. S.

2 Raghrid Callin, Airlie

3 Frank Ryall, Prosperity

(Continued on next page)

## Fire Prevention Week In Alberta October 9 to 16

Fire prevention week has been arranged for Alberta for October 9 to 16, and arrangements are being pushed forward by the officials of the insurance branch to make this a telling appeal for conservation.

The week will open by an appeal from the pulpits of the different churches for a conservation of our woods and homes, by more care in the building or rather the smothering of fires. Advertisements will be placed in the street cars, all towns and villages will be plastered, and an appeal will be made to the school children of the province.

Those holding Adlerlike coupons can have a \$1.40 bottle for \$1.15 and your coupon at The Chauvin Pharmacy

## Decreased Imports Of Agricultural Products: August

The decrease in the value of agricultural products imported into Canada last month, as compared with the value of those imported in August, 1920, was \$7,424,324. The decrease in the value of agricultural products exported from Canada last month compared with the value of those exported in August, 1920, was \$10,067,667. Canada imported last month agricultural products to the value of \$4,962,280 in excess of her agricultural exports. These figures indicate the measure of protection enjoyed by the basic industry of the country under the tariff arrangements of the present Government in Ottawa.

\* \* \*

Have you tried The Chauvin Bakery?

In Readiness for the Fall & Winter Needs of our many customers, we have just received a Shipment of New Silks. Your inspection of these goods is cordially invited. The textures will be found extremely good, the colors attractive, and the prices moderate.

## Charming Silks

**TRICOLETTE, (or Silk Jersey)** In Navy, Sand, Old Rose, Electric Blue, Black, White. A very charming material of high quality 40 inches wide . . . . . per yard \$3.75

**TUSSAH SILK:** In Shot Effects; Colors, Red and Blue, Green and Gold. 33 inches wide. . A Wonderful Value per yard \$1.50

**TAFFETA SILK;** In Navy, Green, Nigger Brown, Electric Blue, Black, Plum, &c., 33 inches wide . . . . . per yard \$2.50

**PIALETTE SILK;** in Black, Burgundy, Light Navy, Taupe, Flesh, Orange, & Maize 35 inches wide . . . . . per yard \$2.35

**TAFFETA SILK;** In Black & White Check Pattern. 36 inches wide . . . . . per yard \$2.50

**TRIMMINGS:** Our Stock includes a large assortment of the Latest Novelties in Trimmings, Beads, Ornaments, Silk Dress Cords etc., at to-day's lowest prices

**DRESSMAKER'S AIDS;** We have a large assortment of Patterns awaiting your choice. Latest Fashion Hints are to be found in such publications as 'Needle Art' the 'Delineator' and in 'Butterick's Quarterly'. Copies of which may be obtained at our counters.

## L. E. ROY, Chauvin

CHAUVIN

ALBERTA

## Spot CASH for CREAM

We give your Cream Careful Grading and give you your Cheque to same day you bring in your Cream; or we can receive your cream for Direct Shipment. We give best returns

A. C. NACHTERGAELE

Edmonton City Dairy Building,

CHAUVIN

Fresh Bread Daily—J. P. Fisher,  
baker, Chauvin.

## Chauvin Schools Fair Proves Big Success Splendid Exhibits

(Continued from front page)

commendation.

Fair day was cool, but dry, and there was, as a result, a very large turnout of children, nine schools be-

ing represented.. The buildings of the Agricultural Society were taxed to their utmost. The art exhibit was truly splendid and was justly commended by the judge and Inspector Fuller. The sewing and cooking departments were also filled to overflowing and the covetous glances cast in the direction of the candies attested the grading given by the visitors.

The insect, plant and seed collections were good but they were all eclipsed by the exhibition of vegetables.

If sunflowers make good ensilage, certainly Chauvin district need never lack for feed, considering some of the giants exhibited.

A good showing of chickens was made but the other live stock was

very light.

A grand parade was organized and commenced to march with great eclat at 1 p.m. The leading float, Edinglassie, was very prettily decorated, and won first prize. The rear float, Chauvin, was very much in evidence with Miss Canada as a pedestal. The parade lead to the fair grounds where many interesting events were pulled off.

The tug-of-war was specially exciting.

The closing sports were a series of basketball games in which Chauvin High beat Edinglassie 8-6, and Chauvin Town beat Chauvin High by the same score.

Some of the rural schools are to be congratulated on the number of promising young athletes that they have.

During the course of the afternoon Messrs Loughlin and Fuller held a discussion with the teachers as to a bettering the fair next year. They complimented the school boards and teachers for the very excellent showing and recommended these points to observe next year:

Seed grain is to be hand cleaned.

A sheaf of grain should be cut by hand, cured, and be of at least 3 in. in diameter below band.

Vegetables should only be of medium size, not too large, and should be uniform and not stringy, nor have side roots.

More money was to be provided.

They informed those present that most municipalities gave a very substantial grant towards the work.

All cooking and sewing should conform to specifications. Some really high class entries were made but they had to be denied prizes on various counts.

The diploma will be awarded on points.

If any mistakes are made in prizes awarded, will the teachers concerned please bring them to the notice of the secretary that they may be corrected.

## Prize Winners At Chauvin Schools Fair

(Continued from preceding page)

### FLOWERS

- 1 Elsie Windum, Edinglassie
- 1 Elsie Windum, Edinglassie
- 2 Cleo Windum, Edinglassie
- 3 Marjorie Folkins, Chauvin P. S.
- 4 Mabel Butchart, Edinglassie
- 5 Elsie Goede, Chauvin P. S.

### FLOWERS

- 1 Ethel Goede, Chauvin H. S.
- 2 Dorothy Saul, Chauvin H. S.

### GRAINS

#### SHEAF OF WHEAT

- 1 Etele Mathieson, Airlie
- 2 Lawrence Butler, Airlie
- 3 Erma Hass, Chauvin H. S.
- 4 Elma Hass, Chauvin H. S.
- 5 Clifford Collin, Airlie

#### SHEAF OF OATS

- 1 Ernest Pitman, Chauvin P. S.
- 2 Lawrence Butler, Airlie
- 3 Ruth Montgomery, Airlie
- 5 Etele Mathieson, Airlie

#### SHEAF OF RYE

- 1 Lawrence Butler, Airlie
- 2 Howard Butler, Airlie
- 3 Claire Richardson, Edinglassie
- 4 John Cargill, Airlie
- 5 Clyde Bingham, Edinglassie

#### SHEAF OF SUNFLOWERS

- 1 Clifford Reynolds, Chauvin P. S.
- 2 Ray D'Albertanson, Chauvin P. S.
- 3 Lloyd Reynolds, Chauvin P. S.
- 4 Ernest Pitman, Chauvin P. S.
- 5 James Borregard, Chauvin P. S.

#### THRESHED WHEAT

- 1 Ernest Pitman, Chauvin P. S.
- 2 Ruth Montgomery, Airlie
- 3 Elsie Dallyn, New Ribstone
- 5 Lily MacKenzie, Northern Crown

#### THRESHED OATS

- 1 Ernest Pitman, Chauvin P. S.
- 2 Clifford Keatley, Chauvin P. S.
- 4 Leon Cyr, Killarney

#### LIVE STOCK

- ##### BEEF CALF
- 1 Jack McSporan, Edinglassie
- ##### DAIRY CALF
- 1 Donald Folkins, Chauvin P. S.
  - 2 Raoul St Pierre, St Aubins

3 Marjorie Folkins, Chauvin P. S.

### BACON HOG

1 Jeannette Auclair, St Aubins

2 Fred Harris, Prosperity

3 Clifford Harris, Prosperity

### COLT

1 Claire Richardson, Edinglassie

#### BEST PEN OF CHICKENS

(Light Egg Type)

1 Howard Butler, Airlie

2 J. McSporan, Edinglassie

#### BEST PEN OF CHICKENS

(Utility Type)

1 Ernest Pitman, Chauvin P. S.

2 Edwin Ryall, Prosperity

3 Leon Cyr, Killarney

4 Vera Ryall, Prosperity

5 Arthur Harris, Prosperity

#### BEST PEN OF COCKERELS

1 Ernest Pitman, Chauvin P. S.

#### BEST PULLET BIRDS

1 Lillian Cahill, Chauvin P. S.

2 Ernest Pitman, Chauvin P. S.

(To be continued in our next)

## Ribstone Man

### Received Shot

### Through Leg

John Young, of Ribstone, was shot and seriously injured Monday afternoon while riding in a grain wagon. He was taken to the Royal Alexander hospital, Edmonton, where it was found that he could not be operated upon owing to loss of blood, an a generally weakened condition. He is the eighteen year old son of James Young.

It appears that the injured man had observed his shot gun slipping out of the wagon and in attempting to save it engaged the hammer in such a manner as to cause a discharge of shell contained in the barrel. The shot entered the left leg, taking away flesh and a portion of the bone.

Following the accident the wounded man was driven for several miles in a democrat by his brother, to Edgerton station, where they boarded the train for Edmonton, being met by Andrews' Bros ambulane.

## Fram G. G. A.

The last meeting of the Fram G.G.A. had to be postponed at the last minute owing to everyone being so busy, but it is hoped that the business will be taken in hand at the next meeting to be held on Saturday October 1st in the school. The announcement of Premier Meighen that a general election will be held shortly should mean that every member will be in his and her place to hear the latest news of the farmers' intentions in this matter.

Two years imprisonment was inflicted upon Guy O. Gono, a farmer of Anselmo, Sask. for unlawfully shooting a steer.

## J.B. WATKINS REMEDIES

The mission of a toilet water is to refresh and soothe the skin as well as to perform with a delicate and elusive odor.

### Garda Toilet Water

is GARDA PERFUME not quite so concentrated. It is deliciously refreshing as a spray over the body and can be used freely without fear of being made conspicuous for its Odor is faintly pleasing not over pow-

137—OTHER PRODUCTS—137

Supplies on Hand at Residence

### W. JOHNSTON

#### THE WATKIN'S MAN

Chauvin Alberta



THE FARMERS throughout the Dominion, encouraged by their success in Ontario and Alberta, and in the Dominion byelection at Medicine Hat, are now making a drive on Ottawa. The Dominion elections will be held within the next three months. Will the Meighen government be sustained? Will the Liberals or the Farmers be successful? Or will there be group government? These are questions that everybody is asking. You will be able to discuss them more intelligently if you subscribe for the

## EDMONTON JOURNAL

which will carry the fullest possible reports of election meetings in northern and central Alberta, and of the progress of the campaign throughout the Dominion.

Daily, by Mail, \$8.00 Per Year.

Wednesday and Saturday issues only,  
\$2.00 Per Year.

Order through your local agent, or direct from The Edmonton Journal.

FILL OUT THIS COUPON  
TO THE EDMONTON JOURNAL:  
Enclosed find sum of .....  
for which send me .....  
Journal for one year.  
Name .....  
Address .....

## C. P. R. LANDS

You have possibly been thinking for years of adding some adjoining C. P. R. LAND to your farm acreage

You know the advantage of doing so in the interest of your Mixed Farming Policy and this year may be your last opportunity of securing the land you want

I am always at your service when information relative to the Company's Land is required.

**A. C. GIFFORD**

C. P. R. LAND AGENT,  
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA.

**Local Notes Of Interest**

Up to Saturday night last 15,000 bushels of grain had been hauled in to Butze.

\* \* \*  
Miss M. Petrie, of Huntley, Aberdeenshire, Scotland, arrived in Chauvin last week,

ANCIENT FREE & ACCEPTED  
MASON

ALBION LODGE, No. 97  
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA



Meets first Thursday in month  
Visiting Brethren Welcome

A. C. Gifford, W.M.  
O. Hawthorn, Secy.

**Market Prices**

| SECURITY ELEVATOR, CHAUVIN    |      |
|-------------------------------|------|
| 2 p.m., Tuesday, Sept 27 1921 |      |
| Track Wheat                   | 134½ |
| No. 1. Northern               | 106  |
| No. 2. Northern               | 103  |
| No. 3. Northern               | 98   |
| OATS                          |      |
| No. 2. C.W.                   | 27c. |
| RYE                           |      |
| Rye No. 2. C.W.               | 75c. |
| BARLEY                        |      |
| Barley, No. 3. C.W.           | 39c. |
| FLAX                          |      |
| No. 1. N.W.                   | 160  |
| W. J. CUBITT, Agent           |      |

# New Ford Prices

EFFECTIVE SEPTEMBER 3rd 1921

|               |       |
|---------------|-------|
| TOURING CAR   | \$565 |
| RUNABOUT      | \$515 |
| CHASSIS       | \$470 |
| TRUCK CHASSIS | \$615 |

Starting and Electric Lighting on above models \$85.00 extra

|       |       |
|-------|-------|
| SEDAN | \$990 |
| COUPE | \$890 |

Above prices include Starter and Electric Lighting

All prices are F.O.B. Ford Ontario, and do not include Federal Sales Tax

**J. A. CODE**  
IMPLEMENT AGENT.

CHAUVIN

## "THE PIONEER" LIVERY & FEED BARN

Best Ventilated Barn in The District  
Saddle Horses, Teams & Single  
Auto Livery Service: New Ford Car

TELEPHONE: BARN No. 9

**A. E. KEITH**

Residence, No. 29

Chauvin

## THE EVER READY GARAGE

I. E. COLLETTE

CHAUVIN

Car Repairing, Accessories, Livery

MASSEY-HARRIS IMPLEMENTS  
J. I. CASE TRACTORS & SEPARATORS

Delco Light Plants, Columbia Batteries

REASONABLE PRICES PROMPT SERVICE

I. E. COLLETTE, Prop.

Chauvin, Alta

READ OUR ADVERTISEMENTS OUR LITTLE ADS DO BIG WORK

## Alberta Lists Being Prepared For Elections

### Copies Are Being Made For Use In The Coming Federal Contest

By an arrangement between the Dominion and the provincial government, copies of lists of electors at the different polls in Alberta are now being made and will be furnished in time to be used at the forthcoming Dominion elections. The Dominion act calls for the use of the provincial lists where such are printed, but in Alberta and Saskatchewan these lists are not printed, so it is necessary to enumerate. Getting copies of these lists will save time and expense of enumeration, and a staff of stenographers is now at work under the direction of John D. Hunt, in getting out the lists for all available polls.

### Press Opinions

Discussing the clash between Dr. Michael Clark and H. W. Wood, the Lethbridge Herald says:

"Just at present the sentiment of group government is running strongly among Alberta farmers, but it cannot but be that they will abandon it when they discover that it is bound to react on themselves. It is no venture to say that they will soon see the need to co-operate with other classes in order to obtain many of the measures they advocate. They cannot as a class be able to control affairs in Canada. In the next election the National Progressive party is bound to have many supporters, but in accordance with Mr. Wood's group theory, only those from Alberta will be sent to the House of Commons to represent a class. In other provinces the National Progressive party is a distinct political organization, wide open to everybody to join, and undoubtedly a man of Dr. Clark's great ability and long years of service to tariff reform would be nominated in Saskatchewan on his merits and without any consideration of as to whether he was a farmer or not. It must be remembered that Michael Clark has been blazing the path of tariff freedom in this province for many years. He was doing it before the United Farmers became a political force and he was doing it in Ontario, Saskatchewan, and Manitoba within the past few months when he campaigned with Mr. Crear.

"Thoughtful men, who believe in the principles of the Progressive Party, cannot but see that Dr. Clark is right, and a few years, and maybe a few months, will prove to those today enamored of the group government talk that he took a sensible course when he refused to consider a nomination from a class movement.

"The defection of men of the stamp of Dr. Clark from the Alberta group of farmers, with their policy of the closed door as opposed to the open door of men who are aligned in thought with the Leader of the National Progressive Party in the Dominion and his coadjutor, Premier Drury of Ontario, must cause some hard thinking even among the farmers themselves. To sacrifice a man of his forceful ability on the altar of a theory not held by the farmers in common but by a particular wing of the Farmer's Party, cannot but appear a policy of political suicide as it affects the farmers' cause as a whole."

### Just Fancies

A few minutes work by each citizen in clearing the weeds from the edge of the sidewalks would make quite a difference in the look of the town.

May we suggest that the village constable be instructed to make a tour of inspection and see that the by-laws regarding chimneys be fully enforced.

### Family Reunion

For the first time in sixteen years the Gilbertson family were re-united at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Gilbertson on Sunday the 11th. The day was pleasantly spent in playing and singing. Mrs. R. S. Knutson entertained with piano solos, Bill Gilbertson with violin solos and Ralph Knutson and Ralph Parker with vocal solos, while Mrs. F. G. Aylesworth kept every one in good humour with her quaint and witty sayings. After a jolly good time all were invited to the dining room where they did justice to a well served dinner. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Gilbertson; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and daughter; Mr. and Mrs. P. N. Powers and children. Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Knutson, Mr. and Mrs. C. Gilbertson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Parker of Minneapolis, Mr. and Mrs. F. G. Aylesworth of Rife, and Mr. W. JJ Lind, of Seattle. Among the guests were: Miss Melissa Johnson, Mr. Bill Knutson and Mr. Lou Knutson.

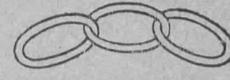
at York factory, of full-blooded Cree parents. She retains possession of all her faculties excepting her eyesight, which is failing. To attend treaty, she travelled in a canoe for 150 miles and lived in a tepee for three weeks while the treaty festivities were on

Notes Of A Traveller  
The maidens of Artland,  
So ruddy of hue,  
Are made out of heather  
And apples and due.

The maidens of Ribstone  
And neighbouring parts  
Are made out of roses  
And gooseberry tarts.

The maidens of Chauvin,  
If all that they seem,  
Are made out of strawberries,  
Sugar and cream.

CHAUVIN LODGE NO. 93



Meets every Wednesday.  
Jeff Swan, N.G.

C. G. Forryan, Sec.

Visiting Brothers Welcome

LAURA SECORD LODGE NO. 60  
Rebekah Order L.O.O.F.

Meets First and Third Tuesday  
each month  
Visiting Members Welcome  
Mrs. A. E. Keith, N.G.

# Everything To Eat

## HIHEST QUALITY--LOWEST PRICE

We have again Enlarged our Premises in order to accommodate our ever increasing stock of Fresh Groceries and Provisions, rededed necessary by the rapid expansion of our business.

OUR POLICY IS TO BUY FOR CASH  
AND TO SELL FOR CASH  
IT CUTS THE COST

THESE SAVINGS WE PASS ON TO YOU  
AND GET OUR REWARD IN THE  
INCREASED BUSINESS

"The Store of an Hundred Savings"  
OUR STOCK INCLUDES:-

FRESH MEATS  
CURED MEATS  
CANNED MEATS  
  
FRESH FISH  
CURED FISH  
CANNED FISH  
  
FRESH & CANNED  
VEGETABLES  
  
FRESH FRUITS  
CANNED FRUIT  
  
CHEESE  
BUTTER  
SPICES  
PICKLES  
OLIVES  
ROCK SALT  
TABLE SALT

HAM & BACON  
BREAKFAST FOODS  
ROLLED OATS  
MARMALADE  
JAMS  
BISCUITS  
BLACK & GREEN TEA  
COFFEE  
COCOA  
CHOCOLATE  
CANDIES  
WHITE BEANS  
LAUNDRY SOAPS  
TOILET SOAPS  
EVERYTHING in fact  
but what the local  
Baker Sells

ROYAL HOUSEHOLD FLOUR

## KREGEAN & BORREGARD

"THE STORE OF AN HUNDRED SAVINGS"

CHAUVIN, ALBERTA

**Past And Present  
Premiers At Viking**

Greenfield Hopes To Look Back  
On As Good A Record,  
When He Steps Out

Premier Greenfield and ex-premier Stewart for the first time since the eventful 18th of July, appeared on the same public platform at the laying of the corner stone of the new municipal hospital at Viking on Wednesday afternoon. The incident served as the occasion for an appreciative reference by the new premier to his predecessor.

"When the time comes for me to turn over the reins of office to someone else," said Mr. Greenfield, "a sooner or later it must come, I only hope that I shall be able to look back upon as creditable a record and that I shall have been able to command as high respect throughout the province as has the Hon. Charles Stewart."

Municipal hospitals are being built at Viking and Provost. Premier Greenfield laid the foundation stone for the Viking municipal hospital last week.

Farmers, Get your bread from the Chauvin Bakery, 9 loaves for \$1.00.

**Everybody knows  
that in Canada there are more**

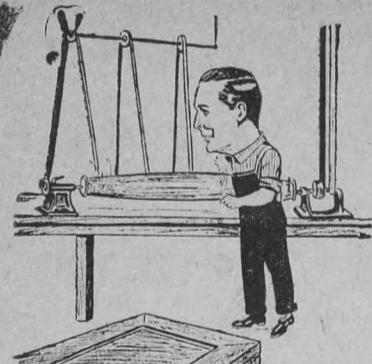
**Templeton's  
Rheumatic Capsules**

Sold than all other Rheumatic Remedies combined for Rheumatism, Neuritis, Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, etc.

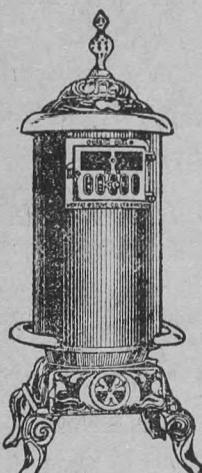
Many doctors prescribe them, most druggists sell them. Write for free trial to Templeton, Toronto.

FOR SALE AT THE

**Chauvin Pharmacy**



**WESTERN LUMBER CO.**  
H. N. FREEMAN, Manager, CHAUVIN



## Heating Stoves

PRICES CUT  
TO THE QUICK

Buy now and be comfortable in place of waiting until you are driven to it with cold

## Pipeless Furnaces

We have some snaps in Pipeless Furnaces  
If interested—See us

**G. W. ALLAN & Co**  
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA

## Eleven Hundred Killed: German Chemical Works

Injured Estimated At Four Thousand  
. Rescuers Work With Gas Masks .  
Vast Crater Of Town Filling  
With Water

Desolation and ruins alone remain of what was once the flourishing town of Oppau. The town had 6,500 residents, of which a majority of the men, engaged in the chemical works, were killed or wounded. Soldiers in French uniform are clearing away the wreckage, picking up the dead and injured as after a big battle.

Eleven hundred dead and 4,000 injured is the estimate of the disaster yesterday.

Thirty-six hours after the explosion, from the gaping, funnel-like hole where the Badische works formerly stood, there are still to be heard moaning cries of the wounded while the soldiers search for possible survivors.

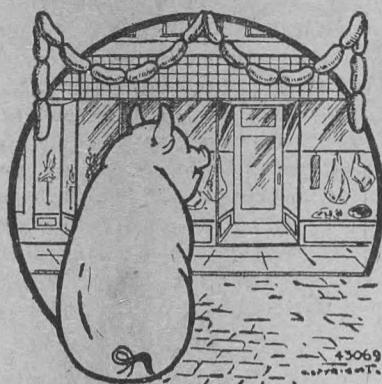
Twenty five hundred of the injured are reported to have passed through the hospitals of the surrounding cities.

The 32nd army corps of the French army is in complete charge of the area and every available French medical officer had arrived here this morning to co-operate with the German physicians and surgeons. The German officials thanked General De Goutte for the prompt manner in which the French army came to the assistance of the victims.

The French high commission on the Rhine, Mr. Lirard, and his entire staff took charge of the relief work. The members of his staff were sent to all the surrounding towns to enlist the mayors and people in the relief plan, in which the labor unions are uniting. Several of the funds have already assumed large proportions.

The experts who are inquiring in-

# the Low Price of Cattle makes CHEAP BEEF



**SPECIAL PRICES FOR HARVESTING & THRESHING**  
We have a number of Choice Steers Ready for Butchering, and can supply you with Fresh Meat—Just when you want it

**FOR THE BREAKFAST TABLE**

Ham, Bacon, Eggs, Sausage, Liver, Fresh and Smoked Fish  
**FOR THE DINNER TABLE**

Beef, Mutton, Lamb, Pork, Fresh and Cured Fish  
Steaks, Chops, Sausage, Fresh and Cured Fish

**FOR THE SUPPER TABLE**

Beef Loaf, Veal Loaf, Anchovies, Sardines, Smoked Sausage  
Brookfield Butter, Cream Cheese, Fresh Milk & Cream

**FOR PRESERVES & PICKLING**

Fresh Fruits in season, Green Tomatoes, Peppers, & Onions

**FRESH VEGETABLES**

**FRESH FISH FROM COAST**

## Parcels & Foxwell

**Chauvin &  
Ribstone**

to the cause said that the explosion occurred in the course of tests of the compression of a new gas, the properties of which were insufficiently known.

Primarily, it is reported, the disaster was caused by the explosion of 15 tons of ammonium sulphate in the preparation of a new gas in which the pressure of 300 atmospheres and a temperature of between 500 and 700 degrees centigrade were needed.

### Special Services

Rev. Simons will pay an official visit to Ribstone on Sunday October 16th and preach in the evening.

Harvest thanksgiving services will be held at all points of the Ribstone field, Sunday October 2nd, when all the places of worship will be tastefully decorated by the ladies and

### IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE

teachers. Bloomington Valley, 11 a.m., Prospect Valley, 3 p.m. and at Ribstone, 7.30 p.m. Special music at all services.

Old men for Council, young men for war.

It is not the revolution that destroys the machinery; it is the friction.

## Heavy Pants

**MENS ENGLISH CORDUROY PANTS**, Durable quality strongly made with belt loops and cuffs ..... per pair \$6.50

**GREY WOOL TWEED PANTS**, Heavy Quality, Very suitable for fall and winter wear. Tough and durable ..... per pair \$6.50

## Mens Socks

**MENS BLACK CASHMERE SOCKS**, Spliced toe and heels ..... per pair .75 and \$1.00

**MENS FINE RIBBED CASHMERE SOCKS**, Very dressy and durable ..... per pair \$1.00

**MENS GREY PLAIN KNIT PURE WOOL SOCKS**, A medium weight dress sock ..... per pair .85

**MENS HEAVY RIBBED BLACK ALL WOOL SOCKS**, A good dress sock for cold weather Splendid value ..... per pair .85

## MASTER BUILT CLOTHES

The Newest and Most Dependable Fabrics are shown in our new Fall & Winter Samples

Call in & Look them over

**C. G. FORRYAN**

CHAUVIN

ALBERTA

## Better Lumber

### Now Arrived

1 Car No. 1. Dry Spruce SHIPLAP

1 Car SHINGLES

1 Car SIDING, BOARDS & SHIPLAP

**The Imperial Lumber Co. Ltd.**

"Better Lumber for Home Building"

FRANK FAHNER, Manager

CHAUVIN, ALBERTA

Home Cured Hams for sale at Parcels & Foxwell's Meat Markets, Ribstone and Chauvin.

## HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

(Continued from page two)

governments. The Lieutenant-Governor, as soon as any district not exceeding one thousand square miles had a population of one thousand adults exclusive of aliens and unenfranchised Indians, could erect it into an electoral district which would thenceforth be entitled to elect a member of the council, and when the elected members amounted to twenty-one the appointed Council was to cease and the elected members were to become a Legislative Assembly.

From 1875 the powers of local government were increased from time to time, approximating by degrees the powers possessed by the provincial governments of Canada.

1886. Given a representation of four members in the House of Commons, increased in 1903 to ten, but this increase never came into force, as in the meantime the major portion of the populated part of the Territories was erected into the two new Provinces of Saskatchewan and Alberta. In 1912 another large portion was divided up between the Provinces of Quebec, Ontario, and Manitoba.

1887. Given two Senators, increased in 1903 to four.

1888. Lieutenant-Governor, an Advisory Council of four members of the House of Assembly elected by the Lieutenant-Governor to deal with matters of Finance, the Lieutenant-Governor having a vote in such which number the Stipendiary Magistrates (of whom there were three) were to be members 'ex officio'. In 1877 this was increased to six members. The Lieutenant-Governor in Council was given certain of the powers possessed by the provincial Council, and also a casting vote in case of a tie, and an elected House of Assembly with three legal experts appointed by the Governor-General but who were without a vote. The legal experts selected were Judges of the Supreme Court of the Northwest Territories. In 1891 the legal experts were abolished, and the powers of the Legislative Assembly were specified, being most of those possessed by the Provincial Legislatures.

1894. The advisory committee given the name of Executive Committee, and to be appointed in future by the Legislative Assembly.

1905. A large portion of the Territories divided up into the two new Provinces of Saskatchewan and Alberta.

MENTION OUR ADVERTISEMENTS

The remaining portion of the Territories excepting Keewatin and the Yukon Territory to be governed by a commissioner who may be assisted by a Council not to exceed four in number.

1912. A large portion of the remainder of the Territories including Ungava and Keewatin given to the Provinces of Ontario, Quebec and Manitoba.

### KEEWATIN

1876. Governed by a Lieutenant-Governor (the Lieutenant-Governor-Governor). The Governor-general in Council authorized to appoint a Council of not less than five or more than ten members, and also, within certain limits, to make laws for the Territory.

1905. Re-annexed to the Northwest Territories.

### SECOND PART

#### CHAPTER I

##### THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT EXECUTIVE POWER

As the system of parliamentary government which Canada possesses is derived from that of England, it is important that we should clearly understand the principles on which that government rests. For the purposes of this book it is only necessary to refer briefly to the following supreme authorities of the empire:—

The Sovereign  
The Privy Council  
The Judicial Committee of the Privy Council  
Parliament

#### THE SOVEREIGN

In accordance with the constitutional usages and rules which have grown up in the course of centuries, the reigning sovereign of England, at present a king, performs all executive acts through his privy council, administers justice by his courts, and makes laws for the whole empire in his great legislature or parliament.

The crown is hereditary by English law. A statute passed during the reign of William and Mary, and called the Act of Settlement, settled the succession to the throne, vacated by James II, on the heirs of the Princess Sophia of Hanover, the granddaughter of James II. His Majesty the King is a lineal descendant of this princess.

The titles of his majesty at present are as follows:—

"George V., by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and of the British Dominions beyond the Seas, King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India."

On the death of the sovereign the crown descends to a male heir, and failing a male heir to a female heir. The probable successor to the throne at the present time—the 'heir apparent' as he is legally called—is the Prince of Wales.

Though the crown is hereditary in the family of the present sovereign, it is at the present time subject to the authority of parliament—that is to say, of the sovereign, the lords and the commons, acting together as a supreme legislature. From the earliest times in the history of England we see the evidences of the supreme authority of the English national councils in their assertion of the right to limit and regulate the succession to the throne in a national emergency.

The great council of early English days, the Witeagemot or assembly of the wise men—Witan meaning wise men, and gemot, an assembly—elected the king, who was the chief among the nobles of the land—the choice falling as a rule on a member of the family of the deceased sovereign.

Even William, of Normandy, the conqueror of England, felt it necessary to give some show of title to his claim to the throne by being chosen by a national council he called together.

In later times kings were deposed and chosen by the will of similar

councils of the kingdom. The revolution of 1688, which deposed James II for his violation of the recognized or fundamental laws and rights of the people of England, and placed William and Mary of Orange on the throne, was the last example our history gives us of the national council asserting its right to regulate the succession to the crown..

Every sovereign, at his or her coronation, solemnly promises and swears "to govern the people of this kingdom and the dominions thereto belonging according to the statutes in parliament agreed on, and the respective laws and customs of the same."

As the king is by law the head of the executive power, all acts of government must be carried out in his name. It is by him that parliament is called together for the despatch of business, or is prorogued—that is, a session closed—or is dissolved—that is, ending the life of the then house of commons, after which, a new house of commons will have to be elected before parliament can meet again.

The king is the fountain of justice since he is represented in his courts by his judges; he alone can confer titles, distinctions and honors, and alone can pardon offenders against the law.

All these and other prerogatives—that is to say, the ancient rights and privileges belonging to the sovereign as head of the kingdom—are not now immediately exercised by himself in person on his own responsibility, but only on the advice of his council.

Every one has heard the maxim—"The King can do no wrong"—the true explanation of which is, that if any act of the government is wrong, the council which advised the act is responsible and not the sovereign.

### ORIGIN OF THE CABINET OR ROYAL ADVISORY COUNCIL

In the early times of our history—for England's history is Canada's too—the sovereign always had his council to advise him. He had the great officers of his court always at hand, such as the chief justiciar, an officer who came next to the king in rank, and whose powers were so great in later days the office was abolished; the chancellor, the treasurer, the lord steward, the chamberlain, the earl marshal, the constable and the two archbishops, and such other officers as the king might from time to time appoint.

In addition to this, the king was accustomed at great occasions, and generally at the great festivals of Christmas, Easter and Whitsuntide, to call together, all the great men of his kingdom, both ecclesiastic and lay, to discuss affairs of state.

These councils exercised executive, legislative and judicial powers, but as business and population increased, it became necessary to divide the work, up, and some of the members attended to one class of work and some to another, and so out of the council of officers which was always in attendance on the king, there developed the privy council, appointed and presided over by the king, which attended to the executive work, but which has reserved to this day, part of its judicial powers in the jurisdiction of the judicial committee of the privy council, which is the final court of appeal in colonial cases, and in prize and ecclesiastic cases, the court of chancery, and the superior courts of common law presided over by the lord chancellor and the judges. While the periodical great councils develop-

(continued on page eight)

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## HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

(continued from preceding issue)  
ed into parliament, which does the legislative work and imposes or authorizes the taxes.

In the principal common law court, the court of king's bench, the title of the court was, until recent changes and reforms, 'coram ipse regre'—in the presence of the king himself—a curious relic of the time when the king actually presided there.

The privy council became at last too large for purposes of consultation and King Charles I. selected from its members a committee who were named a cabinet council because they met in the king's private chamber. (A private room for consultation was formerly called a 'cabinet').

This smaller cabinet had no special authority behind it—the privy council as a body was alone recognized by the law as the responsible executive council—but King Charles I. found it most convenient for his purposes in times when he was intriguing against parliament.

In the quarrels of the Stuarts with the commons, they were constantly asserting prerogatives in violation of the acknowledged rights of the people, and this council became very unpopular as the secret conclave, for the king and his instruments.

It owed no responsibility to any one but the king himself, and it was not necessary that its members should have the support of the house of commons.

The practice of forming a committee of councillors as a special or inner body out of the large body of privy advisers of the crown has continued to the present time, but the modern cabinet council is not the irresponsible instrument of the royal will and pleasure that it was in the days of the Stuarts.

Since the revolution of 1688, when James II was deposed, there has gradually developed the principle that the cabinet must be composed of privy councillors not only chosen by and responsible to the sovereign, but selected from those men who have seats in parliament, and have the confidence of the majority of the people's representatives in the house of commons, the elected body of the great

legislative council of the nation.

As long as they keep the confidence of this house they remain as counsellors or ministers of the king, and are responsible for the work of administration and legislation, but the moment they lose that confidence the sovereign must choose another set of advisers or ministers, who must have the support of the popular house.

Sometimes a ministry, defeated in parliament, will be allowed to ask for the support of the people at a general election. If they are supported at the polls and have a majority of the people's representatives, they remain in office. Otherwise they must give way to men who have obtained the popular majority.

Elsewhere, when I come to speak of the Canadian methods of government which are copied from those of England, I shall explain how the prime minister, or head of the cabinet or ministry, and the members of that body are chosen.

(To be continued in our next)

### New Train Service

Change in train service to become effective Sunday October 2nd 1921.

No. 1. 6.22 p.m. daily, will stop on flag only for Edmonton passengers or to let off Winnipeg passengers.

No. 2. 11.38 a.m. daily, will stop on flag only for Winnipeg passengers, or to let off Edmonton passengers.

No. 3. 10.02 p.m. except Sundays for Wainwright, Leave Wainwright 6.15 a.m. for Edmonton.

No. 4. 5.54 a.m. except Sundays for Saskatoon and Melville.

### Local Notes Of Interest

Mr. E. Moore of Kitscoty visited Mr. and Mrs. A. Herbert Sunday.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. G. Bell, Friday September, 22nd, a daughter.

The Chauvin Branch of the G.W.V.A. are holding a series of monthly dances in the Oddfellows Hall, Chauvin. The dates are arranged as follows: commencing Friday October 21st at 8.00 p.m. Armistice night November 11th will be celebrated by a Masquerade ball. December 9th dance; and New Years night concert and danse. The committee to handle these social events is composed of Pres. Cubitt, comrades J. J. MacKenzie and Herbert, who are making arrangements.

Farmers, Get your bread from the Chauvin Bakery, 9 loaves for \$1.00.

John J. Rutledge, an Innisfail farmer has been condemned to be hung, for murder of his wife and children.

The recent rains were certainly wet. A six-inch rainfall is registered at Regina.

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### 19th Alberta Dragoons Notice

All saddlery and equipment and clothing excepting dress outfit and spurs to be turned in to Squadron Store. Every member is requested to make every effort in returning his outfit not later than September 24th.

MAJ. STRACHAN,  
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19 Alberta Dragoons.

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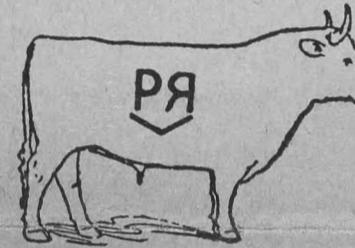
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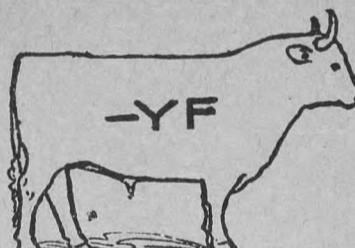
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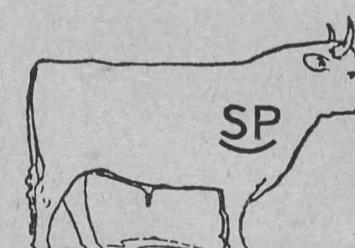
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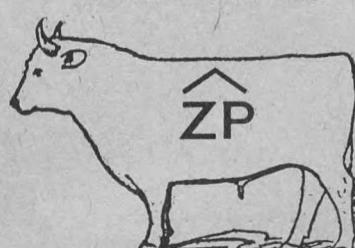
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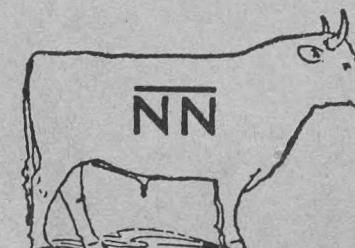
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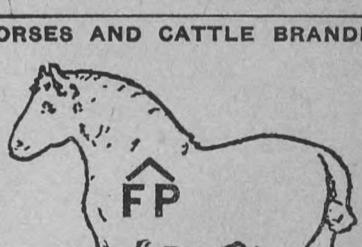
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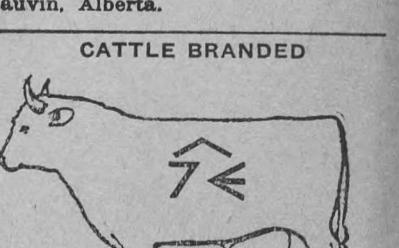
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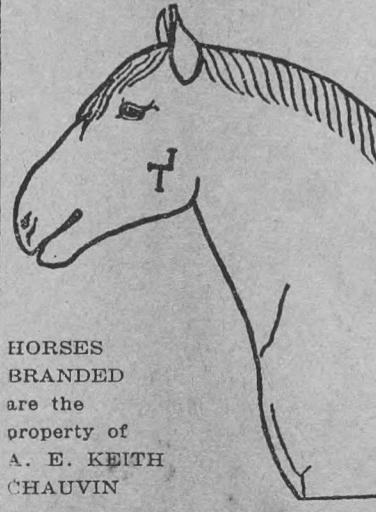
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